Case 2:11-cv-00892-CW Document 2-1 Filed 09/23/11 Page 1 of 4 Certificate of Registration



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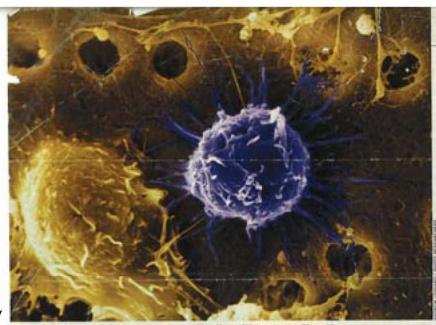
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Stammzelle aus einem Knochen: Wandlungsfähig wie ein Chamileon

ta und des Nervensystems haben die Forscher diesen Zelltyp mittlerweile aufgespürt. Vor wenigen Wochen gewannen Wissenschaftler vom Salk Institute im kalifornischen La Jolla zum ersten Mal quicklebendige Zellen aus den Gehirnen von Toten, darunter auch der Leichnam eines Babys.

Die Heilkraft der adulten Stammzellen beginnen die Forscher erst zu erahnen. Verblüffende Studien legen nahe, dass auch sie in der Lage sind, sich chamaleonhaft in eine erstaunliche Vielfalt von Zelltypen zu verwandeln:

▶ Im Knochenmark erwachsener Mäuse entdeckten Mediziner der Yale University Stammzellen, deren Fähigkeiten denjenigen von ES-Zellen sehr nahe kommen. Bisher galten die adulten Stammzellen im Knochenmark als Queletwa, das an einem Mittel gegen Diabetes arbeitet, setzt ebenso darauf wie die co.don

COMMISSION WAS USE 40-MAILE-Betrieb auch für Meniskusoder Bandscheibenschäden entwickeln.

Andere Firmen verfolgen einen weiteren "eleganten Ausweg aus dem moralischen Dilemma", wie es der Berliner Soziologe Wolfgang van den Daele nennt: Sie setzen auf das Blut aus der Nabelschnur von Neugeborenen. Die Schmur wur-de nach der Geburt einst achtlos in den Müll gekippt, doch inzwischen weiß man, dass der vermeintliche Abfall eine wahre Schatztruhe verbirgt: Die Nabelschnur DFG-Chef Winnacker ist nicht nur reich an Blut- Treuherziger Professor? stammzellen, sie enthält

auch Vorläuferzellen für Muskeln, Knochen, Knorpel oder Lebergewebe.

So hat etwa der Düsseldorfer Immuno-logie-Professor Peter Wernet, der die größte Nabelschnurblutbank Europas leitet, ein Verfahren patentieren lassen, um aus den Zellen Knochengewebe zu züchten - eine Therapie, die sich bei einer Vielzahl von Patienten einsetzen ließe. Schließlich leiden allein in Deutschland rund sieben Mil-

lionen Menschen an Knochenschwund (Osteoporose).

Allerdings birgt auch die Arbeit mit adulten Stammzellen Schwierigkeiten: Sie sind nur schwer aufzuspüren; im Knochenmark etwa findet sich unter 10000 Zellen nur eine einzige von ihnen. Zudem lassen sie sich bisher weitaus schlechter in der Petrischale züchten als ES-Zellen, die wie entfesselt wachsen. Noch kann kein Wissenschaftler entscheiden, welcher Zelltyp als Arznei besser geeignet ware,

Schon um diese Frage überhaupt entscheiden zu können, sei die Freigabe der Embryonenforschung vonnöten, fordert DFG-Vizepräsident Rüdiger Wolfrum. "Wenn Sie etwas vergleichen wollen, dann dürfen Sie den Vergleich nicht ver-

Erbittert versuchen Ethiker und Moraltheoretiker, den Embryo gegen derlei prasmatische Begehrlichkeiten zu verteidige Stets stoßen sie dabei auf die immer glei. che Kardinalfrage: Kann ein rundlicher Klumpen aus etwa 50 Zellen, zusammen nicht größer als der Punkt auf diesem "i", Träger menschlicher Würde sein?

Die Frage nach dem Beginn des Menschseins taucht bereits in der Antike auf, und aller naturwissenschaftlichen Fortschritte zum Trotz ist sie bis heute letztlich ungeklärt. Lange prägte Aristoteles' Idee der "Sukzessivbeseelung" naturwissenschaftliches Denken und katholische Ethik gleichermaßen. Demnach führt der Embryo zunächst eine Art Pflanzenleben, erreicht später ein tierisches Stadium und

wird dann erst mit einer Vernunftseele ausgestattet. Jungen, so lehrte Aristoteles, werde die Seele bereits am vierzigsten Tag nach der Empfängnis eingehaucht, Mädchen dagegen erst nach 80 Tagen.

Der spätantike Kirchen-philosoph Tertullian dage-gen vertrat die Ansicht, dass die Beseelung bereits mit dem Zeugungsakt eintritt ("Simultanbeseelung"). Die Abtreibung galt deshalb schon Tertullian entspre-chend als verbotener Eingriff in Gottes Schöpfung.

Viele Forscher würden nun gern zur aristotelischen Auffassung zurückkehren, der zufolge dem Embryo

das Menschsein erst Schritt um Schritt zuwächst. Und in einigen Ländern steht es auch so im Gesetz: Nach angelsächsischer Rechtsauffassung etwa beginnt das Leben nicht mit der Verschmelzung von Ei- und Samenzelle, sondern erst 14 Tage später, wenn sich der Embryo in die Gebärmutter einnistet. Deshalb hatte das englische Unterhaus auch keine Probleme, im vergangenen Jahr als eines der ersten Länder der



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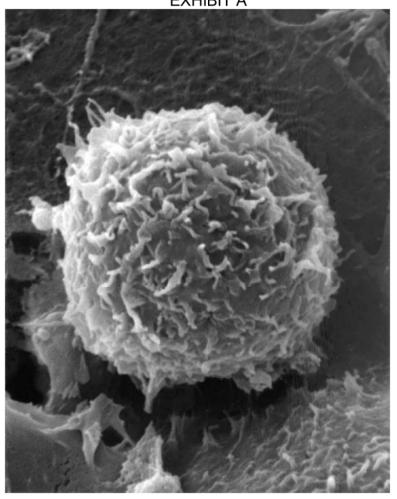
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